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FRENCH TEACH OUR BOYS HOW TO MAKE, USE AND

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THE BISBEE DAILY REVIEW, FRIDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 1, 1918.

DEFEND MODERN TRENCH AND SAFEST DUGOUT.

PRICE FIVE CENTS.

# « WEATHER IS

Fuel Administration Officials Fear Famine of Equal Severity as That Which Necessitated Drastic Action.

(By Review Leased Wire) WASHINGTON, Jan. 31 - A new coal shortage as acute as that which two weeks ago brought a government order closing down industry was regarded as inevitable by fuel administration officials tonight, unless there is an immediate improvement in weather conditions.

Coal production this month fell off 16,000,000 tons—about one-third of the Testimony Before Senate Milinormal monthly production-according to reports to the National Coal association, and snow and ice have so restricted railroad movement that the entire east, officials admit, faces a critical situation.

Under preferential orders issued at the time the closing decree was put into force coal is moving first to ships, household, public institutions and a preferred list of war industries. Other industries, it is admitted, will suffer severely unless there is an immediate change in weather conditions.

Car Shortage Blamed tion in January was due, the National though it now is moving forward Coal association sets forth, entirely to smoothly. In disclosing this today to car shortage. The output has been the senate's military committee, Cole curtailed, it is declared, to an extent nel Deeds, assistant to Major General unequaled in years. For the four days Spuiers, chief signal officer of the from January 28 to 31, inclusive, the army, said that not a single machine loss is put at 2.500,000 tons. The car of the exact type planned when conshortage has been felt chiefly in the gress appropriated \$540,000,000 for an big producing fields of West Virginia air fleet will see service in France.

Colonel Deeds told the committee ment for a fortnight.

tarding production, the weather has dun. He believed that the machina and many cities in the east are almost France not only would meet present entirely without supplies.

Puel Administrator Garfield today thing the enemy may produce. took steps to put a stop to the issuing Testimony on how many machines of widely different rulings by state and have been sent over, the equipment local fuel officials in connection with going with them, the number of aviathe enforcement of the Monday clos- tors in France or expected to go, was ing order. Hereafter before making left to an executive session of the general interpretations the local offi-committee, and will be continued to cials must consult with the national morrow, but Colonel Deeds said at the

#### FRANCIS THREATENED

(By Review Leased Wire) PETROGRAD, Wednesday, Jan. 30. The ministry of foreign affairs today transmitted to David R. Francis, the American ambassador, a letter addressed to Leon Trotzky, the Bolshe-Trotaky bring pressure to bear on the American embassy for the release of Alexander Berkman, Emma Goldman Thomas J. Mooney.

The ministry inclosed a resolution demenstrations against the embassy This is the third threat by anarchists that Ambassador Francis has received within a month.

Emma Goldman and Berkman are under sentence to serve terms of imprisonment for conspiracy to defeat the conscription law in the United sage to the nation's farmers, delivered States. Mooney was convicted in today to an agricultural conference at California of complicity in the San Urbana, Ills., President Wilson said he Francisco bomb outrages.

#### AT BREST-LITOVSK

(By Review Leased Wire) th BREST-LITOVSK, Wednesday, Jan. it. 39 (via Amsterdam to London, Jan. conference. Dr. Richard von Kuehl-mann, the German foreign secretary, announced that Dr. Count Podewils. ident said: Durnitz, former premier of Bavaria, would represent Bavaria.

I on Trotaky, the Bolsheviki for for the liberty and self-government of the United States as if the war of our tatives of the Ukrainain people's republic had been incorporated in the again; and every man in every bush-Russian delegation, to which also had by this time that his whole future forbeen added M. Karelin, the people's commissioner for state property.

#### ARRESTS IN BELGIUM

(By Review Leased Wire) THE HAGUE, Jan. 31.—Les Nouvelles reports that arrests by the Germans are increasing in Belgium, and that recently 42 prominent personage. tary at Brussels, including Paul Lamwere taken into custody by the miliand Edouard Laguerre, son of the that the culminating crisis

seized as hostages to guarantee the other must determine the issue performance by the inhabitants of

#### Rvnaway

(By Review Leased Wire) BELLINGHAM, Wash., Jan. 31.

tary is to the Effect That Program is Late But is Rapidly Being Overcome.

changes in air fighting tactics in Eu-The 16,000,000 ton loss in productor gram two months behind schedule,

some cars have been awaiting move that the tendency was toward ma chines of greater power and that valpesides delaying the return of unbie lessons in this respect had been empty cars to the mines and thus reslowed up the delivery of loaded cars now being manufactured and sent to requirements, but would excel any-

administration and obtain permission. public hearing "It looks as though we will keep the program of moving men and equipment to France well bal-

Four Types Made

Four persons were killed and twelve or more seriously injured tonight when a ranaway Northern Pacific freight train crashed into the rear coach of a Great Northern essenger train at the station at Selro Woolley, Wash., 20 miles

So far as is known all of the dead and injured passengers in the wrecked coach, which was lifted from the tracks and hurled against

Among those killed were C. E. Patten of Seattle, president of a lumber company, and Henry Thompson, county commissioner of

WASHINGTON, Jan. 31.-Constant altering of plans to meet rapid rope, combined with delays in getting material and scarcity of skilled labor, has put America's great aircraft pro-

machines were being manufactured, are about to be turned out in the States and the allies to Spain's interelementary training, advanced train- United States in large numbers. After ference with the shipment of goods ing, combat and bombing machines, testifying today before the house has across her frontier into France.

(Continued on Page Two)

#### One thing the French have little difficulty teaching our boys is the throwing of grenades. The baseball arms and eyes of the Americans make it a "snap." The photos are of U.S. marines being taught the various essentials of homemaking and housekeeping at the front, for the trench and dugout are soon to be the addresses of the pupils.

PETROGRAD, Wednesday, Jan. 30.-Two hundred persons perished in a fire to an alcohol factory at Novo Archangielsk. A crowd of carcusers broke into the factory and became trapped in the cellar. Some one lighted a candle and the alcohol fumes exploded.

Alcohol Kills

Left-French officers instructing U. S. marines in grenade throwing (above) and a visiting spell in a dugout

mouth, Sammies and Poilus talking it over. Right-French showing how to pass sacks to bolster up a

### Secretary Daniels Tells Com- Retaliatory Measures at Spain Sure

(By Review Leased Wire) of anarchists, insisting that the elementary type, first used by the bring pressure to bear on the students, 2153 have been completed. the statement that contracts for "sev-held up pending a clearing of the sitnation, although the war trade board in a formal statement tonight denied that vessels under the Spanish sag generally were being kept in port.

The American government is particularly concerned in the situation be cause of large orders placed in Spain by General Pershing for supplies for the American army. It holds, too, the chief weapon to force a lifting of an embargo placed by Spain, since Spain draws heavily on the United States for foodstuffs.

The war trade board, which issued

"It is not correct that Spanish ships are being generally held up by means of refusing bunkers or otherwise. It is expected further clearances will be granted. Each case is dealt with on its own facts, and in a few cases bunker were found. licenses have been withheld as where "Under the new selective service a ship has been loaded in whole or in

se regulations it is provided that No comment othe rihan this state personnel was mobilized and had their as a great dramatic spectacle. skilled farm laborers essential to the ment was to be had officially at the continued and undiminished operation war trade board offices concerning the of farms shall be placed in Class r. Spanish situation. Allied officials have It is our present hope and belief that been given no end of perplexity by in immediate prospect without invad- graphically as to ship supplies readily future development will pass under we can assume. I think, that future the sinister influences of foreign control if we do not will be a do no of entry in France into Switzerland

(Continued on Page Two)

Four Minute Men

# PROPOSES ARMY

to Whip German Legions.

(By Review Leased Wire) PETROGRAD. Jan. 31.-The Mosters. WASHINGTON, Jan. 31.-Quick re- cow council of workmen's and soltaliatory measures were forecast here diers' deputies has declared the Ger-Colonel Deeds said four types of marine fighters of a powerful type taliatory measures were torecast here tonight as the answer of the United man peace proposals unacceptable and has suggested that the council of na-

(Continued on Page Two)

## German Strike Gains Force Throughout the Nation; Little Known

# **AMERICANS IS** RAIDED; TWO

Quiet Sector Held by Yankee Troops Attacked in Early Morning. One Man is Captured and Several Wounded

WITH THE AMERICAN ARMY In FRANCE, Wednesday, Jan. 30 (By the Associated Press) .- An American position on a certain sector on the French front was raided during a heavy fog shortly after daylight this morning. The attack was preceded by a violen? artillery barrage. Two Americans were killed and four injured. One soldier is missing and is believed to have been captured by the en-

Casualties have been occurring almost daily on this sector. It now is permitted to disclose that all recent casualties given out in Washington occurred on this sec-The deaths were caused by

shell fire, mostly shrapnel. It is certain that enemy casualties from American cannon and machine-gun fire have been as great or greater than ours.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 31.—In the ab-sence of any detailed report from General Pershing the war department toupon the German raid yesterday upon the trenches held by American forces.

According to a Berlin report received Soldiers and Peasants' Deleg- were in possession of a trend and in military contact with cal questions, cialistic' Army With Which proper to draw the conclusion that to Munich, Bavaria, where the eral Pershing having taken over a in Berlin have struck.

A SOLDIER'S TOUGH LUCK

the American expeditionary headquar-

Press).-One of the soldiers wounded pla tional commissioners organize a so in yesterday's raid by the Germans

(Continued on Page Stx)

French as would convince the Ger-

ing bombs. The populace was advised

meters in their houses in case of an-

apparently were seen by the enemy airmen when a small fire nearby light-

went wild, however, no one being in-

other air raid alarm.

mediately to turn off the gas at the

Official Dispatches From Berlin Attempt to Minimize the Internal Situation. Claims Made.

(By Review Leased Wire) LONDON, Jan. 31.-The broad features of the news filtering in today from Berlin are, first, that the strike movement undoubtedly is extending, and second, that the German authori-

Thus far there has been no news regarding the decision of Minister of the Interior Walraf at his conference with General von Stein, commander of the home forces, as to what attitude the

government will adopt. Reuter's Amsterdam correspondent says in a telegram dated Thursday that the strikes obviously represent situation in the least sombre light. The German semi-official news agency says the trouble is stationary and that no disturbances occurred Wednesday. that police intervention was needless and that work was partly resumed in several manufactories of greater Perlin, but that in other quarters opera-

tions still were suspended. In the upper Silesian industrial region, according to this news agency, the strike has gained virtually no ground, and it adds that news from the iron and steel districts also is reasour ing. In Spandau work is in full swing most of the government workshops, the news agency concludes, the trades unions refusing to have anything to do with the strike.

Food Scarcity Blamed

A dispatch to The Associated Press from Stockholm says the German strikes are largely due to the scarcity of food, quoting the Svenska Dagbladet's Berlin correspondent. This correspondent asserts that the people are indignant over the exportation of bour to Austria, and also over profiteering and the illegal procuring of foodstuffs which flourishes despite the utmost efforts of the authorities.

The strikes in Hamburg and Kiel have resolved themselves into hunger constrations. The extent of the food profiteering in Berlin alone is il-lustrated by a report in the Berliner night was unable to throw any light Tageblatt that fines imposed in one

It would not be improper, Secretary ed through Copenhagen, Socialist lead Baker said, to defluce from the casual- ers from all over Germany have been ty list the fact that American troops summoned to Berlin for a discussion were in possession of a trench sector of important home and foreign politi-

ates Propose to Raise 'So- the enemy.' He emphasized the fact. Among the title has spread however, that it would be most init today are that the strike has spread however, that it would be most init today are that the strike has spread their present location in the allied Mauser armament works are involved

lines is permanent, although admit- and that some of the printing workting that any announcement of Gen- men engaged in the newspaper trade portion of the line would come from

LONDON, Jan. 31.-All dispatches

received in London this morning show that the strike menace in Germany in creased yesterday evening a semi-of-WITH THE AMERICAN ARMY IN Scial telegram from Berlin saying "on-FRANCE. Jan. 31 (By the Associated by an inconsiderable extension" took

While the opinion prevails in some viki foreign minister, by the Pertograd Contracts have been let for 5350 of val committee on the naval appropriation that exaggerated Contracts have been let for 5350 of val committee on the naval appropriation of the contracts have been let for 5350 of val committee on the naval appropriation of the contracts have been let for 5350 of val committee on the naval appropriation of the contracts have been let for 5350 of val committee on the naval appropriation of the contracts have been let for 5350 of val committee on the naval appropriation of the contracts have been let for 5350 of val committee on the naval appropriation of the contracts have been let for 5350 of val committee on the naval appropriation of the contracts have been let for 5350 of val committee on the naval appropriation of the contracts have been let for 5350 of val committee on the naval appropriation of the contracts have been let for 5350 of val committee on the naval appropriation of the contracts have been let for 5350 of val committee on the naval appropriation of the contracts have been let for 5350 of val committee on the naval appropriation of the contracts have been let for 5350 of val committee on the naval appropriation of the contracts have been let for 5350 of val committee on the naval appropriation of the contracts have been let for 5350 of val committee on the naval appropriation of the contracts have been let for 5350 of val committee on the naval appropriation of the contracts have been let for 5350 of val committee on the naval appropriation of the contracts have been let for 5350 of val committee on the naval appropriation of the contracts have been let for 5350 of val committee on the naval appropriation of the contracts have been let for 5350 of val committee on the naval appropriation of the contracts have been let for 5350 of val committee on the naval appropriation of the contracts have been let for 5350 of val committee on the contract have been let for 5350 of val committee on the contract have been let for 5350 of nperialism.

Representatives of 46 regiments of near the American lines what he culated by the German government in order to influence the engineers on the Clyde and other centers in England, who have threatened to lay down their tools unless the government gave sat isfactory guarantees that it would op-en peace negotiations, as well as the is a very considerable stoppage of

midnight battles in the air, of which lin chiefly because of dissatisfaction The strike, which was begun in Berover the delay in carrying out the Prussian franchise reform, has more or less spread throughout the provincused by the invaders, according to Representatives of The Associated citalist paper, a state of siege has been declared in that city and its vicinity

The strikers committee, which was formed in Berlin with representatives ties as members of it, has formulated certain demands. An early peace workers assisted in removing victims drop bombs upon non-combatants.

to bospitals. The entire ambulance Generally, Parisians treated the raid as opposed to the fatherland party agias opposed to the fatherland party agitation for the continuance of the war seems to be the greatest desire of the workers, who threatened reprisals, which, according to one report, aiready have commenced throughout the country owing to the refusal of Herr Walraf, minister of the interior, General von Stein, former Prussian minister of war, and now commander of the home forces, with a view to sup-There were some outbreaks of fire pressing the strikes by military forces

has further angered the strikers. The German press generally denuns the strike and warns the strikers that they have gone the wrong way about getting an early peace, and are, instead, harming their own coun-British soldier mechanics billeted in are suburb near Paris lined up in the

Government Blamed

streets when the alarm was given and Some of the papers, however, blame the government. The Madgeburg Volk stimme, for example, says that there ed up the sky, for the German airmen is a limit to the patience of every peoreturned and trained their machine place adding guns on the soldiers. All their bullets

"It is the task of a sagacious gov-(Continued from Page One)

#### adopted by the anarchists threatening President in Message to Farmers Says This Is Crucial Year of War

(By Review Leased Wire) WASHINGTON, Jan. 31.—In a mesthought statesmen on both sides of the water realized that the culminating crisis of the war had come and this year's achievements would decide

The message, which the president 21).—Talast Pasha, the Turkish grand intended to present personally until vizier, presided today at the opening attacked by a cold several days ago. of the plenary sitting of the peace was delivered by President James of

"We are fighting, therefore, as truly own revolution had to be fought over tune lies in the balance.

trol if we do not win. We must win, therefore, and we shall win. I need that recently 42 prominent personages nation to the accomplishment of that

"You will realize, as I think states bert, the great French manufacturer, men on both sides of the water realize, struggle has come and that the achieve Ninety Ghent notables have been ments of this year on one side or the

FARMERS AND FURLOUGH military work ordered by the Ger- TOPEKA, Jan 31 -It is the hope At Liege, a Hollander named and expectation of the administration Paul Ussen has been condemned to that farmers "essential to the contindeath and his wife to 12 years' im- ned and undiminished operation of farms" may be given deferred classi-

fication in the draft, and that furloughs may be granted at planting and harvest seasons to those already in service, according to a letter re-export licenses and licenses for bunkceived by Governor Capper today from er coal, in its statement said: President Wilson. The governor had written the president urging the furloughing of skilled farmers at harvest time and steps to prevent the drafting of farm laborers in view of the serious farm labor shortage in Kan-

mittee That Super Fighters

Are Now Being Manufac-

tured in Detroit "Ford"

(By Review Leased Wire)

(Continued on Page Two)

WASHINGTON, Jan. 31.-New sub-

President Wilson wrote in reply: regulations under which the present part with commodities as to which exclassification of registrants is now port licenses could not be allowed unprogressing, in very specific terms in der the policy of the war trade board." we shall be able to raise all the forces Spain. Although not so situated geo-"Our national life and our whole ing any deferred class, and therefore into Germany, charges have been

(Continued on Page Two)

Board's Statement

#### German Air Raid on Paris Tonic to French; Is Great Spectacle pacifists in the entente countries generally there must have been and still

(Ry Review Leased Wire)
PARIS, Jan. 31.—Fragments of prooctiles dropped by the Germans and ling signal lights and remote flashes examined at the municipal laboratory of the machine guns, show that bombs of three kinds were

They were winged torpedoes, weigh as to the psychology of the German ing from 160 to 200 pounds, explosive attacks. The common opinion was bombs and incendiary bombs, the two that they would be a tonic to the plant of Blohm and Voss. latter bursting a minute after falling. fighting spirit of the French rather plant of Blohm and Voss. No traces of asphyxiating gas bombs than depressing in their effect. A pre-were found. The total number of bombs dropped there should be such reprisals by the

estimated at 79. American Red Cross ambulance mans that it was not worth while to machines waiting for calls within for signs of it having had any moral efty minutes after the commencement fect on the populace was absent. The of the raid.

President Poincaire, Premier Clem- of the raid, and eliminated altogether enceau and General Dubail, military the names of localities where damage governor of Paris, joined the great was done. crowds of other Parisians in visiting The pictures, tapestries and other the localities where bombs had fallen, works of art which have been installed ing into conference with Lieutemant The president visited personally a in the Versailles palace, will be relarge number of the injured.

moved to a place of safety as a pre-

In the street crowds the conversa- caution against air raids. reported after the raid, due to gas mains having been broken by explod-

## tion turned chiefly upon the amazing

This evening 'Four Minute Speakers' will appear at every theater in the Warren District and give a short talk on the Red Cross and the duty the people of this community owe to its support. The appearance of these speak-ers is preliminary to the big drive for a permanent fund which will be started next Monday morning and will be continued until the needed amount is assured the local branch.